# ●語文領域—Guide Dogs

# 動物保護教材前導學校課程實踐 創意教學方案設計格式

參酌十二年國教課網 十二年國民基本教育新課網

# 壹、教學活動

| 單元名稱           | Guide Dogs                                                                                                                                                                                         |             |                                                                             |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 設計者            | 李芝萱                                                                                                                                                                                                | 指導者         | (無則免填)                                                                      |
| 教學對象           | 居仁國中3年19班                                                                                                                                                                                          | 教學時間        | 111 年 6 月 13 日 14:20 至 15:00<br>線上教學 40 分鐘                                  |
| 教材來源           | 課程教材單元:<br>2015 英國 SATs 測驗 KS2<br>Pip   A Short Animated Film<br>《動物保護教育—同伴動物                                                                                                                      | by Southeas |                                                                             |
| 教學資源           | 教師自編 PPT、學習單、YouTube 影片、英國 SATs Papers、電腦、Google Meet                                                                                                                                              |             |                                                                             |
| 學生<br>條件<br>分析 | <ol> <li>本校九年級學生英語原採分組教學,會考後回歸原班。</li> <li>教師已任教該班學生二年以上,教學過程互動良好。</li> <li>該班學生英語程度平均中偏高。只是有資優生,也有特教生,學習能力多元。</li> <li>因疫情,國三會考前一週至畢業期間上課採居家線上教學。</li> <li>會考後線上教學由任課老師自編,教授升高中英文銜接內容。</li> </ol> |             |                                                                             |
| 教學準備總綱本        | 2.學生:在前面相關的英語                                                                                                                                                                                      | 吾課程中已知      | 製作教學簡報 PPT、製作學習單。<br>中七種工作犬、已學習 2015 英國<br>文章 Guide Dog。預先告知將接續<br>台灣導盲犬資料。 |
| 核心素養           | A3 規劃執行與創新應變                                                                                                                                                                                       |             |                                                                             |

B2 科技資訊與媒體素養 C1 道德實踐與公民意識 C2 人際關係與團隊合作 C3 多元文化與國際理解 1-IV-3 能聽懂基本或重要句型的句子。 1-IV-8 能聽懂簡易影片的主要內容。 2-IV-12 能以簡易的英語參與引導式討論。 3-IV-8 能了解短文、簡訊、書信的主要內 容。 3-IV-12 能熟悉重要的閱讀技巧,如擷取大 意、猜測字義、推敲文意、預測後 學 學 續文意及情節發展等。 習 習 3-IV-15 重 表 能分析及判斷文章內容,了解敘述 點 現 者的觀點、態度及寫作目的。 4-IV-4 能依提示填寫簡單的表格。 4-IV-8 能依提示書寫簡短的段落。 5-IV-10 能讀懂簡易故事及短文,並能以簡 短的句子說出或寫出其內容大意。 5-IV-11 能看懂並能填寫簡單的表格及資 料等。

6-IV-5

#### 英 J-A1

具備積極主動的學習態度, 將學習延伸至課堂外,豐富 個人知識。運用各種學習與 溝通策略,精進英語文學習 與溝通成效。

#### 英 J-A2

具備理解情境全貌,並做獨 立思考與分析的知能,運用 適當的策略處理解決生活 及生命議題。

#### 英 J-A3

領

核

ジ

素

養

具備善用資源以擬定計畫, 有效執行,並發揮主動學習 與創新求變的素養。

#### 英 J-B2

具備運用各類資訊檢索工 具蒐集、整理英語文資料的 能力,以擴展學習素材與範 疇、提升學習效果,同時養 成資訊倫理素養。

#### 英 J-C1

培養道德思辨 與實踐能力,具備民主素養、法治觀念與環境意識,並主動參與公益團體活動,關懷生命倫理議題與生態環境。

主動利用各種查詢工具,以了解所接觸的英語文資訊。

6-IV-6

主動從網路或其他課外材料,搜尋 相關英語文資源,並與老師及同學 分享。

7-IV-4

能對教師或同學討論的內容觸類 旁通、舉一反三。

8-IV-5

能具有基本的世界觀。

9-IV-2

能把二至三項訊息加以比較、歸 類、排序。

Ac-IV-8

國中階段所學字詞(能聽、讀、說、寫最基本的1,200字詞)

Ad-IV-9

國中階段所學的文法句型。

Ae-IV-8

簡易故事及短文的大意。

學 | Ae -IV-16

習| 敘述者的觀點、態度、及寫作目的

內 Ae -IV-17

容 簡易故事及短文的大意

B-IV-2

國中階段所學字詞及句型的生活溝通

B-IV-5

人、事、時、地、物的描述及問答。

B-IV-8

引導式討論。

英 J-C2

積極參與課內及課外英語 文團體學習活動,培養團隊 合作精神。

英 J-C3

具備敏察和接納多元文化 的涵養,關心本土與國際事 務,並尊重與欣賞差異。

| I          |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                |                |          |
|------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------|
|            |     | C-IV-3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                |                |          |
|            |     | 文化習俗的了解及尊重                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                |                |          |
|            |     | C-IV-4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                |                |          |
|            |     | 基本的世界觀                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                |                |          |
|            |     | D-IV-2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                |                |          |
|            |     | 二至三項訊息的比較、歸類、排序                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                |                |          |
|            |     | 的方法。                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                |                |          |
|            |     | D-IV-4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                |                |          |
|            |     | 藉文字線索,對客觀事實及主觀意                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                |                |          |
|            |     | 見的分辨。                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                |                |          |
|            | 1.  | 學生藉由引導式閱讀,了解文章內容。                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 並做出す           | 商當回應。          |          |
|            | 2.  | 學生藉由短片觀看,大略了解導盲犬                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 的訓練            | 和工作,引起         | 起主題的興    |
| 超 羽 口      |     | 趣。                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                |                |          |
| 學習目標       | 3.  | 學生了解導盲犬一生各階段重點和自己                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 己能幫人           | 亡的事。           |          |
|            | 4.  | 學生分享台灣導盲犬的現況,並了解                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 友善對            | 待導盲犬的2         | 三不一問原    |
|            |     | 則。                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                |                |          |
|            |     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                |                |          |
| 學習目        | 1.7 | <b>阅 E </b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 教學             | 山坳少江           | 山坳江日     |
| 學習目<br>標代號 | 教   | 學歷程                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 教學<br>時間       | 教學資源           | 教學評量     |
|            |     | 學歷程<br>、 <b>導入活動</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                | 教學資源           | 教學評量     |
|            | _   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 時間 10分         |                | 教學評量專心閱讀 |
|            | _   | · 導入活動                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 時間 10分         |                |          |
|            | _   | <b>、導入活動</b><br>學生再次回顧 2015 英國小 KS2 L3-5                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 時間 10分         | 閱讀文章           | 專心閱讀     |
|            | _   | 、 <mark>導入活動</mark><br>學生再次回顧 2015 英國小 KS2 L3-5<br>English reading booklet 中第六頁和第                                                                                                                                                                                    | 時間 10分         | 閱讀文章<br>簡報 PPT | 專心閱讀認真填寫 |
|            | _   | 、 <b>導入活動</b><br>學生再次回顧 2015 英國小 KS2 L3-5<br>English reading booklet 中第六頁和第<br>七頁的 Guide Dogs 文章並回答以下問                                                                                                                                                               | 時間 10 分        | 閱讀文章<br>簡報 PPT | 專心閱讀認真填寫 |
|            | _   | 、導入活動<br>學生再次回顧 2015 英國小 KS2 L3-5<br>English reading booklet 中第六頁和第<br>七頁的 Guide Dogs 文章並回答以下問題:                                                                                                                                                                     | 時間 10 分        | 閱讀文章<br>簡報 PPT | 專心閱讀認真填寫 |
|            | _   | <ul> <li>. 導入活動</li> <li>學生再次回顧 2015 英國小 KS2 L3-5</li> <li>English reading booklet 中第六頁和第<br/>七頁的 Guide Dogs 文章並回答以下問題:</li> <li>1) What guide dogs do</li> </ul>                                                                                                    | 時間 10 分        | 閱讀文章<br>簡報 PPT | 專心閱讀認真填寫 |
|            | _   | 、導入活動<br>學生再次回顧 2015 英國小 KS2 L3-5<br>English reading booklet 中第六頁和第<br>七頁的 Guide Dogs 文章並回答以下問題:<br>1) What guide dogs do<br>According to the text, which of the                                                                                                     | 時間 10 分        | 閱讀文章<br>簡報 PPT | 專心閱讀認真填寫 |
|            | _   | 、導入活動<br>學生再次回顧 2015 英國小 KS2 L3-5<br>English reading booklet 中第六頁和第<br>七頁的 Guide Dogs 文章並回答以下問題:<br>1) What guide dogs do<br>According to the text, which of the<br>following do guide dogs have to learn to                                                         | 時間 10分 3       | 閱讀文章<br>簡報 PPT | 專心閱讀認真填寫 |
|            | _   | 、導入活動 學生再次回顧 2015 英國小 KS2 L3-5 English reading booklet 中第六頁和第七頁的 Guide Dogs 文章並回答以下問題:  1) What guide dogs do According to the text, which of the following do guide dogs have to learn to do?                                                                       | 時間 10分 3       | 閱讀文章<br>簡報 PPT | 專心閱讀認真填寫 |
|            | _   | 、導入活動 學生再次回顧 2015 英國小 KS2 L3-5 English reading booklet 中第六頁和第七頁的 Guide Dogs 文章並回答以下問題:  1) What guide dogs do According to the text, which of the following do guide dogs have to learn to do?  2) How guide dogs are trained                                        | 時間 10分 3       | 閱讀文章<br>簡報 PPT | 專心閱讀認真填寫 |
|            | 1.  | 、導入活動 學生再次回顧 2015 英國小 KS2 L3-5 English reading booklet 中第六頁和第七頁的 Guide Dogs 文章並回答以下問題:  1) What guide dogs do According to the text, which of the following do guide dogs have to learn to do?  2) How guide dogs are trained Draw lines to match the age of a guide | 時間<br>10分<br>3 | 閱讀文章<br>簡報 PPT | 專心閱讀認真填寫 |

|    | 二、開展活動                                   | 20 分 |        |      |
|----|------------------------------------------|------|--------|------|
|    | 1. 學生從預先在網路上查到的台灣導盲                      |      |        |      |
|    | 犬現況,回答和分享以下問題:                           |      | 簡報 PPT | 與人分享 |
|    | 1) When and where is the first guide dog |      | 學習單    | 踴躍回答 |
|    | training center in the world             | 2    |        |      |
|    | established?                             |      |        |      |
|    | 2) How many guide dogs are there in      | 3    |        |      |
|    | Taiwan? Are they enough for the          |      |        |      |
|    | visually impaired people?                |      |        |      |
|    | 2. 學生閱讀台灣導盲犬協會宣導摺頁和                      | 15   | 簡報 PPT | 專心閱讀 |
|    | 老師分享的照片,了解導盲犬一生各                         |      | 學習單    | 與人分享 |
|    | 階段重點,並討論分享自己能幫忙的                         |      | 宣導摺頁   | 踴躍回答 |
|    | 事:                                       |      |        |      |
|    | 3) Life of a guide dog and what you can  |      |        |      |
|    | do:                                      |      |        |      |
|    | Puppy period                             |      |        |      |
|    | Puppy-walker period                      |      |        |      |
|    | Guidance period at training center       |      |        |      |
|    | Co-training period with the owner        |      |        |      |
|    | Working period                           |      |        |      |
|    | Retire period                            |      |        |      |
|    | 三、綜合活動                                   | 10分  | 簡報 PPT | 專心閱讀 |
|    | 1.學生從台灣導盲犬協會宣導摺頁中,回                      |      | 學習單    | 與人分享 |
|    | 答和分享以下問題,了解友善對待導盲                        |      | 宣導摺頁   | 踴躍回答 |
|    | 犬的三不一問原則和捐款、當義工等:                        | 5    |        |      |
|    | 1) What should you do when you see       |      |        |      |
|    | guide dogs working on the streets?       |      |        |      |
|    | 2) How do you help guide dogs?           | 5    |        |      |
|    | If, I can                                |      |        |      |
|    | What else?                               |      |        |      |
| 參考 | 1. 教育部國民及學前教育署編撰之<動                      |      |        |      |
| 資料 | 物保護教育—同伴動物>                              |      |        |      |

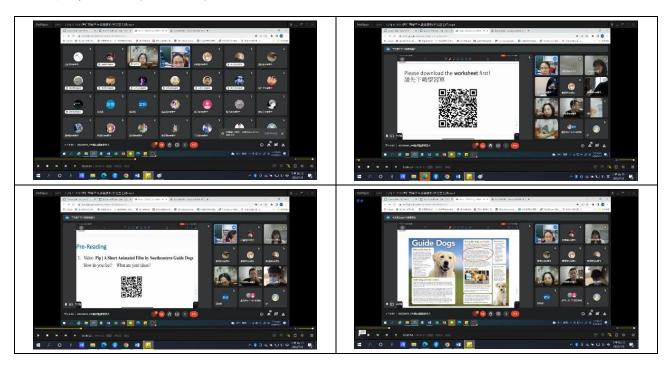
7 Types of Working Dogs and the J obs They Do.
 https://www.thesprucepets.com/types-of-working-dogs-1118684

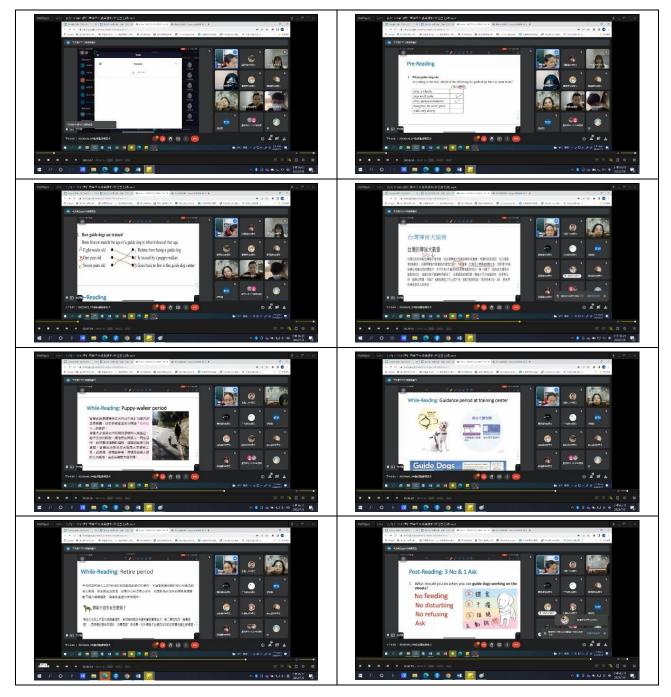
- 3. 2015 英國 SATs 測驗 KS2 卷(Year 6) 的英語閱讀 Guide Dog http://www.satspapers.org/SATs%20pa pers/SATs%20Papers%20pdf%20forma t/English%20SATs%20papers/2015%2 0English/2015\_KS2\_L3-5 Englishreading booklet PDFA.pdf
- 4. Pip | A Short Animated Film by Southeastern Guide Dogs .

  https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=07d
  2dXHYb94&t=24s
- 5. 台灣導盲犬協會宣導摺頁
- 6. 台灣導盲犬協會網站 https://www.guidedog.org.tw/

## 貳、教學成果

## 一、教學過程(含照片)





# 二、學生作品(學習單或其他)

# (一)學習單與延伸閱讀文章

**Guide Dogs** (Daisy C. H. Lee 2022) Class: \_\_\_\_\_ No. \_\_\_\_ Name: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Pre-Reading

Guide Dogs. UK 2015 KS2 L3-5 English Reading booklet. Pp. 6-7.

### 1. What guide dogs do

According to the text, which of the following do guide dogs have to learn to do?

(Tick two)

| obey a whistle    |  |
|-------------------|--|
| stop at all kerbs |  |



|    | obey spoken commands                                                               |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|    | recognize the color green                                                          |
|    | walk very slowly                                                                   |
| 2. | How guide dogs are trained                                                         |
|    | Draw lines to match the age of a guide dog to what it does at that age.            |
|    | Eight weeks old   Retires from being a guide dog                                   |
|    | One year old       Is trained by a puppy-walker                                    |
|    | Seven years old   Goes back to live in the guide dog center                        |
| 3. | Video: Pip   A Short Animated Film by Southeastern Guide Dogs                      |
|    | How do you feel? What are your ideas?                                              |
| W  | hile-Reading                                                                       |
| 1. | Share the information you found on the Internet.                                   |
|    | 1) When and where is the first guide dog training center in the world established? |
|    | 2) <b>How many</b> guide dogs are there in Taiwan?                                 |
|    | Are they <b>enough</b> for the visually impaired people?                           |
| 2. | Read the brochure of Taiwan Guide Dog Association                                  |
|    | (3) Life of a guide dog and what you can do:                                       |
|    | Puppy period                                                                       |
|    | Puppy-walker period                                                                |
|    | Guidance period at training center                                                 |
|    | Co-training period with the owner                                                  |
|    | Working period                                                                     |
|    | Retire period                                                                      |
| Po | st-Reading Read the brochure of Taiwan Guide Dog Association                       |
| 1. | What should you do when you see guide dogs working on the streets?                 |

If I have money, I can \_\_\_\_\_

If I have free time and want to help the association, I can \_\_\_\_\_

2. **How** can you **help** guide dogs?

What else?

#### 請支持導盲犬的養成 灣導盲犬協 図的愛心捐款・選協會培育更多優秀 **指款資訊** 郵局割換: 銀行匯款: 戶名:台灣導盲犬協會 帳號:003-00130781-8 戶名:台灣導盲犬協會 帳號:19679895 您也希望盡一已之力嗎? 分行:臺灣銀行-營業部 銀行匯款小須知: 銀行代號:004 若至全國各銀行匯款或使用 ATM 自動 提款機轉帳,請將匯款單影本或是轉 帳收據傳真或 E-mail 至本會。 您也渴望為導盲犬和視障朋友 争取更多的權益嗎? 只要具體**、熱情活力、願意付出**" 歡迎您隨時成為我們的義工伙伴。 捐款資料 Association · 行政義工 於協會上班時間至協會協助一般文書 年 出生日期: 電話: 行動: 處理、整理義賣商品等事務性工作 台北市11265 地址: 性別: 男 女 有規劃、執行活動能力,或於協會活動 時協助義賣、發送文宣及街頭募款。 -般捐款: □ 毎月自動從信用卡中代扣: □ 單次捐款: ·企劃義工 歡迎有企劃及行銷專才的朋友,與我們聯絡。 - <mark>般認義:</mark> 「幼苗版:再月 500 元連輯資助一年共 12 期・収一次模交 6,000 元 「種子級:再月 1,000 元連輯資助一年共 12 期・収一次模交 62,000 元 「大根級:毎月 5,000 元連積資助一年共 12 期・収一次線交 60,000 元 義工服務報名表 事案認責: 一年費助新台幣十萬元〈含〉以上者。〈專案認費細節請洽協會〉 歡迎您的加入! 日 性別: 男 女 出生日期: 年\_\_\_月\_ 郵政劃撥 🗌 銀行轉帳 🔲 信用卡捐款 🔲 年機,共 雷話: 行動: □月轍 年 月 日至 年 月 日・共 地址: 價用卡授權資料: □VISA □ MASTER □JCB 義工種類: 行政義工 活動義工 其他 有效期限:\_\_ 粉卡銀行: 墳好表格後,請傳真或郵寄至協會,本會收到後將有專人與您聯絡,謝謝! 身分證字號 持卡人簽名: 台灣導盲犬協會聯絡資訊: 収據地址: □同上 □ 另\_\_\_\_\_ 需要您的雙手呵護 □ 年度寄回 □ 按月寄回 統一編號:\_ 高雄市 81367 左營區文奇路 62 號 電話: 07-976-5151 傅真: 07-348-5946 e-mail:tgda@quidedgg.org.tw 請填寫完整資料,後寄回台灣導盲犬協會 讓我們為視障的朋友指引光明的道路 傳真至 02-2823-2398 / 07-348-5946 🦱 www.guidedog.org.tw www.guidedog.org.tw

# 招募寄養家庭 Puppy Walker

寄養家庭是讓導盲幼犬在出生後二至 十六個月的成長期間,能在寄養家庭 **裡充分體驗「愛與信任」的真諦。** 

導盲犬必須自幼犬時期就習慣和人類生活 ,給予充分的關愛,讓他們在與家人一同 生活中,自然養成溫馴的個性,並藉由社

會化的過程,寄養家庭帶著幼犬搭乘大衆運輸工具、大賣場、餐 廳等等,習慣人類的生活環境,為導富犬的工作做準備。



- 3、沒有飼養寵物犬。
- 4、家裡成員至少有一位一日外出不超過四小時 5、認同協會的理念並能夠配合協會要求來培訓



建立一個完善的訓練中心 , 宗旨在落實遵盲犬計劃 在台灣的本土化與永續發 展,並能有效的提供在台 灣的視障朋友,除了白手

杖以外的另一個選擇。以 目前協會沒有訓練中心的 現況來看,整個導盲犬訓 練的時程,會從一般正常 的兩年,延長到兩年半甚 至三年左右,這將減緩合 格導盲犬的增加速度,還 會降低遵盲犬的服役時間



,因此需要各界的支持與協助,來建立導盲犬訓練中心。

## 請遵守 3 不 / 問 的原則

不課食 絶對不要以任何人類的食物吸引或餵食導盲犬。

不要在使用者未同意的狀況下,任意撫摸導盲犬 ,更不要以聲音、手勢吸引導盲犬的注意力。

不要拒絶導盲犬和訓練中的幼犬進入公共場所與 不拒絶 大衆交通工具。

當你看到視障者朋友猶豫徘徊不前時,希望您主 動詢問是否需你協助的地方。另外如果您也想要認識導盲犬時,也請您務必先徵求主人的同意!



### 身心障礙者權益保障法第00條

視覺功能障礙者由合格導盲犬陪同或導盲犬專業訓練人員於執行 訓練時帶同導盲幼犬,得自由出入公共場所、公共建築物、營業 場所、大衆運輸工具及其他公共設施。前項公共場所、公共建築 物、營業場所、大衆運輸工具及其他公共設施之所有人、管理人 或使用人,不得對導盲幼犬及合格導盲犬收取額外費用,且不得 拒絕其自由出入或附加其他出入條件。導盲犬引領視覺功能障礙 者時,他人不得任意觸摸、觀食或以各種聲響、手勢等方式干擾 該導盲犬。有關合格導盲犬及導盲幼犬之資格認定、使用管理、 訓練單位之認可、認可之撤銷或廢止及其他應遵行事項之辦法 由中央主管機關定之。「第一百條」規定,違反第十六條第二項 或第六十條第二項規定者,應令限期改善: 屆期未改善者,處新 臺幣一萬元以上五萬元以下罰鏡,並按次處罰。

#### 請大家了解

法令已明確保障視障朋友和導盲犬,以及訓練中導盲犬 "行"的 權利,而導盲犬經長期的專業訓練,如同視障朋友的第三雙眼。 請不要再拒絶牠們,並尊重其應有之權利。

# 盲犬的缺乏 & 🤲

均每位視障朋友需要花上一至三年的漫長等待〉,我們至少需要 約 500 隻的導盲犬來幫助更多的視障朋友,期待您大力的支持與



台灣導盲犬協會

本會於 2002 年 4 月 13 日成立 (核准字號:第 0910014789 號) 為非以營利為目的之公益團體,並已加入"國際導富大聯盟" "國際輔助大聯盟"及"亞洲導富大培育聯盟"等國際組織。

#### 導盲犬的訓練過程

導盲犬養成過程長達<mark>兩年,訓練</mark>分三階段

**寄養家庭訓練**: 幼犬兩個月大開始、訓練十四個月左右。

引導訓練:訓練六至十個月左右。 共同訓練:訓練一至三個月左右

#### 導盲犬出入公共場所 或搭乘大衆交通工具是絕對安全的!

全世界發展導盲犬將近百年的歷史中,導盲犬從未發生過咬人的 紀錄,<mark>溫馴和穩定</mark>是導盲犬重要的特質,另外導盲犬必須要接受 專業的健康檢查及疫苗注射。合格的導盲犬絕不會攻擊人類及其 他動物,也不會隨便躁動、乞討食物

、吠叫及隨地大小便。

視障朋友是<mark>愛費使用導盲犬</mark> 協會本於服務的精神, 受費提供導盲犬給 視釋朋友使用。 只要向協會提出申請,經 指導員評估其行動及定向等能力合格,找 到適合的導盲犬、經共同訓練成功後、即 可使用導盲犬。



# Guide Dogs

# What guide dogs do

Guide dogs help people who are blind or visually impaired move around safely, and often transform their lives. They are usually allowed anywhere that the public can go, even where other dogs aren't allowed. In order to help their owner, guide dogs must know how to:

- keep a steady pace
- stop at all kerbs
- recognise and avoid obstacles
- stop at the bottom and top of stairs
- lie quietly when their owner is sitting down
- help their owner to board public transport
- obey spoken commands
- ignore distractions such as other animals and people.



## Guide dogs and their owners

Guide dogs must also know not to obey any command that would put their owner in danger. This is called selective disobedience and is perhaps the most amazing thing about guide dogs: they know when to obey their owner and when they should *disobey* to keep their owner safe.

Selective disobedience is extremely important at road crossings, where the owner and dog must work very closely together to cross safely. When they reach the kerb, the dog stops and signals to the owner that they have reached a crossing. Dogs cannot recognise the colour of traffic lights, so the owner must decide when it is safe to cross the road. The owner listens to the flow of traffic to judge when the light has changed and then gives the command 'forward'. If there is no danger, the dog crosses the road. If there are cars coming, the dog waits until they pass and then crosses.

The guide dog doesn't know where they are going, so it must follow the owner's instructions. The owner can't see obstacles so the guide dog must help the owner to avoid them. The owner is like the navigator on an aircraft who must know how to get from one place to another, and the dog is the pilot who gets them there safely.

# How guide dogs are trained

Not all dogs are suited to the life of a guide dog. Puppies born to be guide dogs have to be intelligent and goodnatured; it is important that they aren't nervous of crowds or frightened by sudden noises.

When it is eight weeks old, the puppy sets out on its journey to become a life-changing guide dog. It goes to live with a volunteer 'puppy-walker', who teaches the pup to follow simple commands and to walk on a lead. The puppy-walker also takes it to busy town centres and on different kinds of public transport. The puppy is introduced to the sights, sounds and smells of a world in which it will play such an important part.

When the puppy is about a year old, it returns to the guide dog centre for the next part of its training. It can be hard for puppy-walkers to say goodbye to a puppy, but they have the satisfaction of knowing they have helped to raise a dog who will one day be someone's eyes.

# Work and play



Guide dogs work hard and there is no room for fun during the working day. If you see a guide dog, you should leave it alone so that it can concentrate on helping its owner.

At the end of the day, however, a guide dog will play just like an ordinary pet.

"Before I got my guide dog, Benji, I spent most of my time at home. Now I'm out and about almost every day. He has given me confidence: now I can catch a bus into town, meet my friends and go shopping. I can go anywhere I want, without thinking twice."

Guide dog owner Lucy, talking about her guide dog.

#### Did you know?

- The first guide dogs in the UK were trained in 1931 by Rosamund Bond and Muriel Crooke.
- There are now 4,500 guide dog owners in this country.
- The working life of a guide dog is 6 – 7 years.
- The lifetime cost of a guide dog is £50,000.

## Play your part!

If you sponsor a gorgeous little guide dog puppy, you play an important part in its amazing journey. It costs from only £1.00 a week and you get regular 'pupdates' with photos as it grows up and news of all its adventures!



# 7 Types of Working Dogs and the Jobs They Do

By JENNA STREGOWSKI Updated on 03/09/21

While many dogs are simply companions, other dogs have serious jobs. Working dogs generally have natural instincts that are carefully honed with intensive training to perform a specific task. Kennel clubs and dog breed organizations categorize certain breeds into a "working group." While those breeds traditionally worked (such as herding or guarding), today those dogs may or may not perform those functions. In fact, many canine jobs can be done by multiple dog breeds as well as by <u>mixed breed dogs</u>.

Here are some types of working dogs and the jobs they are specially trained to perform.

### • 01 of 07 Service Dogs

Service dogs or assistance dogs are working dogs that have been trained to assist people with disabilities. The Americans with Disabilities Act has special guidelines regarding service dogs and their treatment in public places. A true service dog is trained to behave well in all types of situations, so the dog can accompany the handler anywhere. Therapy dogs and emotional support dogs are not service dogs.

Some examples of service dogs include:

- o Guide dogs for people with visual impairments
- Mobility-assistance dogs
- Seizure dogs and other medical-assistance dogs
- Hearing dogs for people with hearing impairments

Dog breeds commonly used include the golden retriever, <u>Labrador retriever</u>, <u>standard poodle</u>, and <u>German shepherd</u>.

#### • 02 of 07 Therapy Dogs

Animal-assisted therapy involves the use of trained, certified animals as part of a medical patient's therapeutic plan. These therapy dogs offer emotional support to sick or injured people, often visiting hospitals and nursing homes. They also visit schools and day care centers to help educate children about dogs.

Dogs of any breed, size, and age can become therapy dogs. But they need the right temperament, socialization, and training. Therapy dogs must be even-tempered, well-socialized, well-trained, and non-fearful.

#### • 03 of 07 **Police Dogs**

Police dogs, often called K-9s, are trained specifically to assist police and other law-enforcement personnel in the line of duty. Police dogs protect their handlers. They can chase down and hold criminal suspects who try to run from police. In some cases, K-9s might be trained to sniff out substances. Those dogs also might be categorized as detection dogs.

The most common dog breeds used as police dogs include German shepherds and Belgian Malinois.

#### • 04 of 07 Military Working Dogs

Similar to police dogs, military working dogs assist members of the military with their operations. These dogs may be used as detectors, trackers, sentries, and scouts. And they can take part in search and rescue.

Most of the military working dogs are German shepherds, Dutch shepherds, and Belgian Malinois.

#### • 05 of 07 **Detection Dogs**

Detection dogs have exceptional senses of smell and are highly motivated by positive reinforcement. A detection dog is trained to sniff out a particular substance or group of substances. Common types of substances to be sniffed out include illegal drugs, explosives, blood, and <u>human remains</u>. Some detection dogs even learn to detect cancer, abnormal blood sugar levels, certain types of insects (such as bed bugs), or even animal feces. Detection dogs are used in law enforcement, wildlife biology, and health care. One of the oldest uses of detection dogs is in hunting for truffles.

The breeds often used include <u>beagles</u>, Labrador retrievers, and golden retrievers.

#### • 06 of 07 **Search-and-Rescue Dogs**

Search-and-rescue dogs have great agility and exceptional senses of smell and hearing. These highly trained animals serve in many different fields, including tracking, specialized search, avalanche rescue, and cadaver location.

Breeds often used include Labrador retrievers, golden retrievers, <u>border collies</u>, <u>Leonbergers</u>, and German shepherds.

#### • 07 of 07 **Herding Dogs**

Herding dogs work with various types of livestock, such as sheep and cattle. A herding dog is basically born for the job, meaning the dog is a specific breed and part of a herding breed group. However, not all herding breeds are naturally expert herders. Some need their skills honed with training while others are better suited to lives as companion dogs. Dogs that do become herders can also compete in dog herding trials.

Breeds include king shepherds, border collies, black mouth curs, and Icelandic sheepdogs.

#### (二)學生課堂回饋

| 1. 遠遊這堂課,你下解的動物保護觀念是什麼?<br><sup>與</sup> 時<br>証學有影影[jas , 不實質藥形 ,預察化在工作, 物如果稅 跨音石 訴求 贊助 ,不要質決 | 1.这选这些课,你了牌的勤物保度概念是什么?<br>爱牠不一定要去掉。触、髋靶、有時候不打模、才是对钟                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
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| ,等持三不問。三不一問身的很輕,如果沒什的事能意動變                                                                   | 最少的。                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 镇障者的安全/                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 2. 上完這堂課,你對特動物態度的改變是什麼?                                                                      | 2. 上完這堂課, 你對待動物態度的改變是什麼?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 我如果真的過到 如何 小奶 ,我曾经正好的想象不过崇敬被强对了*喜欢                                                           | 三 新幫助視障人士。                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| · 的我不停着想過要领養如此 物戶, 但我能到我們就的議場下                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 做知言·所以打中都各项 }。                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1. 連遞這童課, 俟了解的動物保護觀念是什麼?                                                                     | 1. 透過這堂課,你了解的動物保護觀念是什麼?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 經過該常線被、線學到了所關係。該動物的意義、如                                                                      | 上完适空課讓我舉到華畜犬改變了視降人的                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 皇典/所要保護新納的話,落制動物的直尋制益及完全                                                                     | 生治,虚讓我學到三不一問,也讓我們                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 有的老量。且感對於有動物保持若賣重的人以不能做好                                                                     | 知道 卜人都可以保護,爱護動物,真是一望有趣的课。                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 至介在含(果豆萝。<br>2.上完这堂課、依對待動物態度的改變是什麼?                                                          | 2. 上京這堂課,你對待動物態度的改變是什麼?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 以前的谁,一直餐得餐直太只要首人的一個工具,該臺灣看趣                                                                  | 上定道室課發現最以前對付動物的方式完全                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 它當作一個個體。上完後學改後、致力知道、導面太不久是首                                                                  | 不同,以前都以為只要吸看到就沒專(眼不見為淨)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 人的辅助工具。更复言人在蛋白世界中的少数知己,能够                                                                    | 但原來大錯 慘 锅,我們應 該 要以 尊 鱼 的 为 式 举 看 府 他。                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 停省人。機態官人孤爛又思欄的心量。                                                                            | de de la serie de |
| 1. 透過這堂課,你了解的動物保護觀念是什麽?                                                                      | 1. 遭過這堂課,你了解的動物保護觀念是什麼?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 了解到更多有關導高大的相關知識,台灣的導高大很少。                                                                    | 珍親並對每個年二分合子原有的尊藍,即使廣訊估鐵頭覆明說的經驗。                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 要更加 琦 潜 牠們,牠們是視障者的第二雙眼膽,                                                                     | 致少在Drick生75中、小人自己有限COT的人,富可能统力模拟代码。                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| 要遵守三不一問、原則、不要隨便能食或降養撫摸地。                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 2. 上完适堂课,你對待動物態度的改變是什麼?                                                                      | 2. 上完這堂課,你對待動物態度的改變是什麼?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 上完這堂課、我對待動的態度改要,太其是對華富之。                                                                     | 不應該又對保育委員或較為稀的動物才能告於保護,真不要將動地                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 導音犬是視障者第二雙眼睛,適守生不一問,原則,不要                                                                    | 斯人越在夢的重傷「初島經所常然,人懷暑歌見的心。exis極主作人」                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 选成视障者及填高式的困擾,不要拒绝鼻高式格大界建输I具。                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |

### 參、教學省思

#### 一、試教心得

狗是每個人生活週遭最常見,也最熟悉的動物夥伴。在我們生活中會不時出現工作犬的身影,經由同學票選跟生活最有相關的狗,我們把焦點集中在導盲犬。但是,大家其實對導盲犬卻一知半解。透過本次的教學活動,不僅老師對導盲犬有更深入的瞭解與認識,學生也表現出對相關內容的高度興趣及關注。學生透過影片、文章內容、老師朋友擔任導盲犬寄養家庭的經驗和台灣導盲犬協會的宣導摺頁,知道了整個社會大眾應有的態度和「三不一問」的重要性。謝謝教育部與中教大給我和孩子這次學習的機會,希望未來有更多機會能將更多的保護動物議題帶入教學內容中。

#### 二、教材使用建議

可以建立網路教學資料庫,不論是動保文章或影片都可以提供老師教學的 參考。